

Education

2019 – **Stanford University**, *PhD Candidate in Computer Science*

- Advisor: Christopher Ré

2015 – 2019 **Princeton University**, *B.S.E in Operations Research and Financial Engineering (ORFE), certificate in Applications of Computing*, GPA: 3.962/4

- Graduated Summa Cum Laude
- Senior Thesis: *A Quantum Version of the Multiplicative Weights Algorithm* (recipient of the Ahmet S. Çakmak Thesis Prize)
- Thesis advisor: Elad Hazan

Research Interests

I am interested in using a theoretical lens to improve modern machine learning techniques from the perspective of data. Recently, I have been focusing on problems in data selection, data labeling, and data representations, especially in the setting where there are multiple input signals or objectives. Moving forward, I am particularly excited about developing a more principled understanding of how models learn from data.

Publications

- **Skill-it! A Data-Driven Skills Framework for Understanding and Training Language Models.** Mayee F. Chen, Nicholas Roberts, Kush Bhatia, Jue Wang, Ce Zhang, Frederic Sala, and Christopher Ré. *Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023. **Spotlight (top 3.1% of submissions).**
- **Embroid: Unsupervised Prediction Smoothing can Improve Few-Shot Classification.** Neel Guha*, Mayee F. Chen*, Kush Bhatia, Azalia Mirhoseini, Frederic Sala, and Christopher Ré. *Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.
- **A Case for Reframing Automated Medical Image Classification as Segmentation** Sarah M. Hooper, Mayee F. Chen, Khaled Saab, Kush Bhatia, Curtis Langlotz, and Christopher Ré. *Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.
- **Anomaly Detection with Multiple Reference Datasets in High Energy Physics** Mayee F. Chen, Benjamin Nachman, and Frederic Sala. *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2023.
- **Ask Me Anything: A Simple Strategy for Prompting Language Models** Simran Arora*, Avaniika Narayan*, Mayee F. Chen, Laurel Orr, Neel Guha, Kush Bhatia, Ines Chami, Frederic Sala, and Christopher Ré. *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023. **Notable 25% of acceptances.**
- **Reducing Reliance on Spurious Features in Medical Image Classification with Spatial Specificity** Khaled Saab, Sarah M. Hooper, Mayee F. Chen, Michael Zhang, Daniel Rubin, and Christopher Ré. *Machine Learning for Healthcare (MLHC)*, 2022.
- **Shoring Up the Foundations: Fusing Model Embeddings and Weak Supervision** Mayee F. Chen*, Daniel Y. Fu*, Dyah Adila, Michael Zhang, Frederic Sala, and Christopher Ré. *Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI)*, 2022. **Best Student Paper Runner-Up Award, Oral Presentation.**
- **Perfectly Balanced: Improving Transfer and Robustness of Supervised Contrastive Learning** Mayee F. Chen*, Daniel Y. Fu*, Avaniika Narayan, Michael Zhang, Zhao Song, Kayvon Fatahalian, and Christopher Ré. *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2022.
- **TABi: Type-Aware Bi-Encoders for Open-Domain Entity Retrieval** Megan Leszczynski, Daniel Y. Fu, Mayee F. Chen, and Christopher Ré. *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, 2022.
- **The Details Matter: Preventing Class Collapse in Supervised Contrastive Learning** Mayee F. Chen*, Daniel Y. Fu*, Michael Zhang, Kayvon Fatahalian, and Christopher Ré. *AAAI Workshop on Artificial Intelligence with Biased or Scarce Data*, 2022. **Best Paper Award.**

- **An Adversarial Model of Network Disruption: Maximizing Disagreement and Polarization in Social Networks**
Mayee F. Chen and Miklos Z. Racz.
IEEE Transactions on Network Science and Engineering (TNSE), 2021.
- **Mandoline: Model Evaluation under Distribution Shift**
Mayee F. Chen*, Karan Goel*, Nimit Sohoni*, Fait Poms, Kayvon Fatahalian, and Christopher Ré.
ICML, 2021.
- **Comparing the Value of Labeled and Unlabeled Data in Method-of-Moments Latent Variable Estimation**
Mayee F. Chen*, Benjamin Cohen-Wang*, Steve Mussmann, Frederic Sala, and Christopher Ré.
AISTATS, 2021.
- **Fast and Three-rarious: Speeding Up Weak Supervision with Triplet Methods**
Mayee F. Chen*, Daniel Y. Fu*, Frederic Sala, Sarah M. Hooper, Kayvon Fatahalian, and Christopher Ré.
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2020.

Awards and Honors

- 2023 Microsoft Accelerate Foundation Models Research Grant
- 2021 NSF GRFP Honorable Mention
- 2019 Ahmet S. Çakmak Prize, *Princeton University*, awarded for innovative research and an exceptional senior thesis.
- 2018 Phi Beta Kappa, *Princeton University*, one of 28 early inductees.
- 2017 Tau Beta Pi Engineering Honor Society, *Princeton University*
- 2017 Shapiro Prize for Academic Excellence, *Princeton University*, awarded to 2-3% of the class for exceptional academic record.

Work and Teaching Experience

- 06/23 – 09/23 **Research Intern**, *Microsoft*, Redmond, WA, Office of Applied Research
- 01/23 – 04/23 **Course Assistant**, *Stanford University*
 - CS228: Probabilistic Graphical Models
- 2016 – 19 **Grader for Computer Science Department**, *Princeton University*
 - COS226: Algorithms and Data Structures (lead grader), COS326: Functional Programming, COS340: Reasoning about Computation, COS324: Introduction to Machine Learning, and COS445: Economics and Computing
- 06/18–08/18 **Quantitative Trading Intern**, *IMC Trading*, Chicago, IL, Fixed Income, Currencies, and Commodities Desk
- 05/17–08/17 **Software Engineering Intern**, *Google*, Mountain View, CA, Advertiser Platform Team
Worked on AdWords Next Overviews, frontpage data analytics for ads campaigns
- 05/16–08/16 **Engineering Practicum Intern**, *Google*, Mountain View, CA, Cloud/Cluster/Kernel team
Worked on an infrastructure tool for pushing configuration and data updates to services within Google

Talks

- Oct. 11, 2023 Stanford Social and Language Technologies Lab, "Skill-it! A Data-Driven Skills Framework for Understanding and Training Language Models"
- Aug. 31, 2023 Allen Institute for AI, "Skill-it! A Data-Driven Skills Framework for Understanding and Training Language Models"
- April 2, 2023 Stanford Generative AI and Foundation Models Workshop, "Embroid: Correcting Large Language Models with Auxiliary Embeddings"
- Dec. 5, 2022 NeurIPS Tutorial on Theory and Practice of Dataset Construction, Panelist
- April 30, 2022 Stanford-Berkeley Women in CS/EE Research Meetup, "Improving Transfer and Robustness of Supervised Contrastive Learning"

- April 8, 2022 Snorkel AI Machine Learning Whiteboard Talk, "Liger: Fusing Weak Supervision with Foundation Model Embeddings"
- Aug. 5, 2021 Stanford MedAI Talk Series, "Correcting Distribution Shift in the ML Model Evaluation Process"
- June 8, 2021 DAWN Research Workshop, "Mandoline: Model Evaluation under Distribution Shift"
- Nov. 6, 2020 Google x Stanford Summit, "Labeled vs Unlabeled data in Latent Variable Graphical Models"

Coursework

Relevant graduate courses:

- Information Theoretic Lower Bounds in Data Science, Convex Optimization II, Randomized Algorithms

Relevant undergraduate courses:

- *ORFE Courses*: Probability Theory (graduate-level course), Optimization, High Frequency Trading, Decision Modeling for Business Analytics, Monte Carlo Simulation, Strategy and Information, Financial Mathematics, Analysis of Big Data, Probability and Stochastics, Microeconomic Theory, Statistics
- *Computer Science Courses*: Optimization for Machine Learning (graduate-level seminar), Computer Networks, Operating Systems, Economics and Computing, Introduction to Machine Learning, Information Security, Human-Computer Interfaces, Neural Networks, Functional Programming, Reasoning About Computation, Programming Systems, Algorithms and Data Structures

Service

Reviewing

I have served as **reviewer** for the following conferences:

- ICML (2021-2023)
- NeurIPS (2021-2023)
- ICLR (2024)
- AISTATS (2023)
- UAI (2020, 2023)
- KDD (2020)

and the following workshops:

- ICML Machine Learning for Data: Automated Creation, Privacy and Bias (2021)
- NeurIPS Interpolate: First Workshop on Interpolation Regularizers and Beyond (2022)
- ICLR Mathematical and Empirical Understanding of Foundation Models (2023)
- ICML Efficient Systems for Foundation Models (2023)
- ICML Data-Centric Machine Learning Research (2023)

Activities

At Stanford University:

- Computer Science PhD Admissions Committee (2020-2022)
- CS Student Applicant Support Program (Mentor 2020-2022, Organizer 2023)
- WiML PhD Application Mentorship Program (2022)
- Graduate WiCS Mentor (2021-2022)
- CS Undergraduate Mentorship Program (2021-2022)
- XTRM Kpop Cover Group: dance captain (2019–), Alliance Dance Team (2019–2021, 2023–)

Skills

Advanced: Python, C, Java Intermediate: PyTorch, Go, OCaml, R, Dart Basic: Matlab, Julia